

How capture the packet on the firewall

Limitation: a. Currently, this function can only use in the CLI, WebUI is not supported.

b. Not all the firmware version were supported this function.

Purpose: To capture the packet on the firewall, we should use the *pcapdump* command

```
-----
DFL-860:~# pcapdump
Valid options: -cleanup, -show, -start, -status, -stop, -wipe, -write, <enter>
```

Procedure:

1. To start capture the packet on the lan interface we can do the following command:

```
DFL-860:~# pcapdump -start lan
```

Starting packet capture on: lan

```
-----
DFL-860:~# pcapdump -start lan
Starting packet capture on: lan
```

You can also capture the other interface

2. Type the following for stop capturing the packet on the lan:

```
DFL-860:~# pcapdump -stop lan
```

Stopping packet capture on: lan

```
-----
DFL-860:~# pcapdump -stop lan
Stopping packet capture on: lan
```

3. Put the capturing packet in a file(Test.cap) by typing the following command:

```
DFL-860:~# pcapdump -write -filename=Test.cap lan
```

```
-----
DFL-860:~# pcapdump -write -filename=Test.cap lan
Dumping capture for lan to "Test.cap"
```

4. Check the Test.cap file is created in the root directory by the following command:

```
DFL-860:~# ls
```

```
other valid option, <enter />
DFL-860: /> pcapdump -write -filename=Test.cap lan
Dumping capture for lan to "Test.cap"
DFL-860: /> ls
HTTPALGBanners/
HTTPAuthBanners/
Test.cap
certificate/
config.bak
full.bak
script/
selftest.txt
sshclientkey/
```

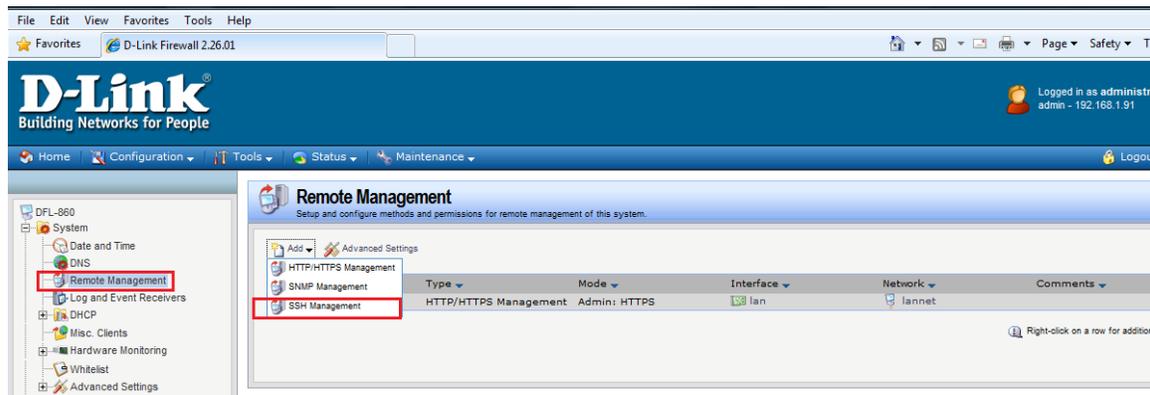
How to get the file from the firewall to local PC

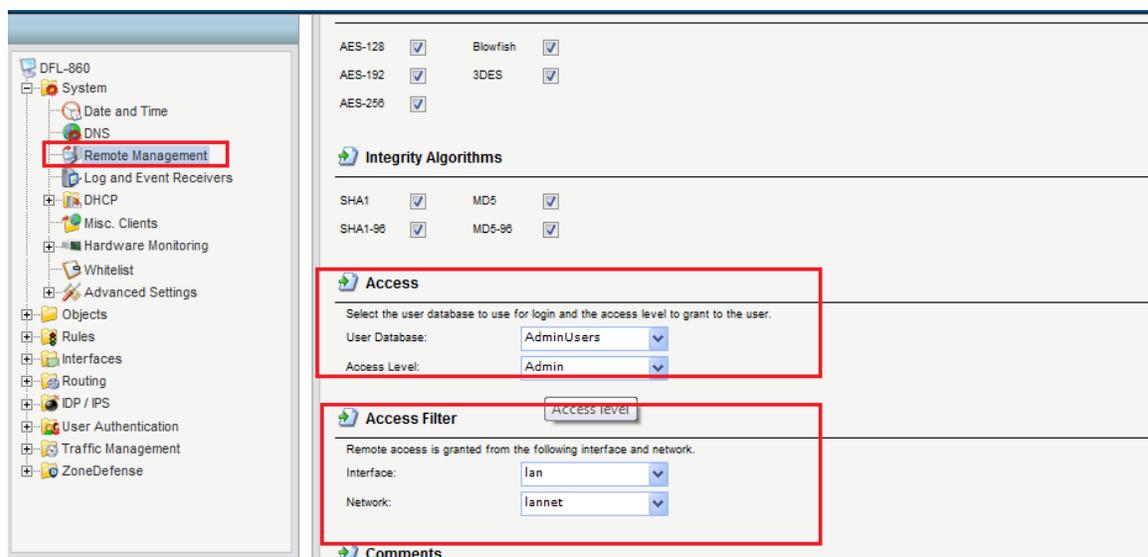
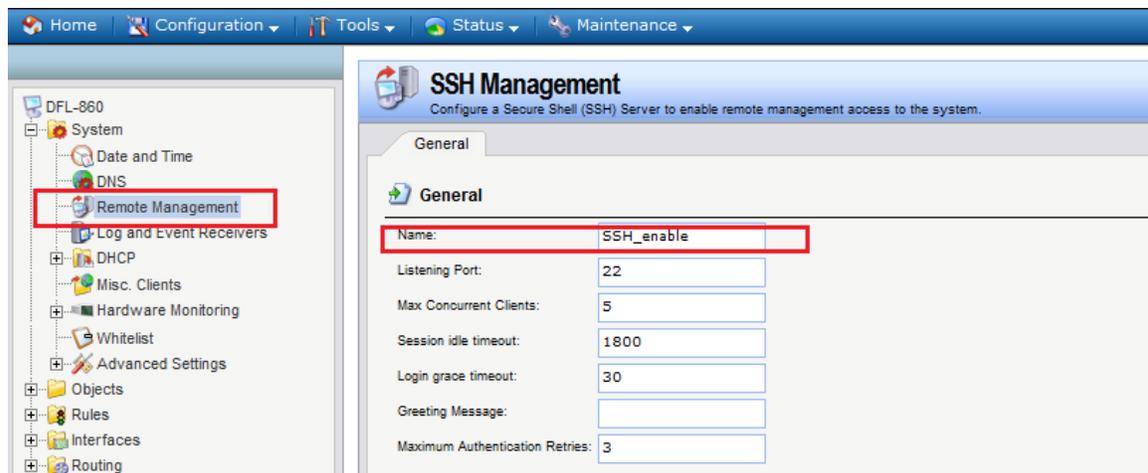
[Topology]:

PC(192.168.1.91/24)-----LAN(192.168.1.1/24)DFL-860

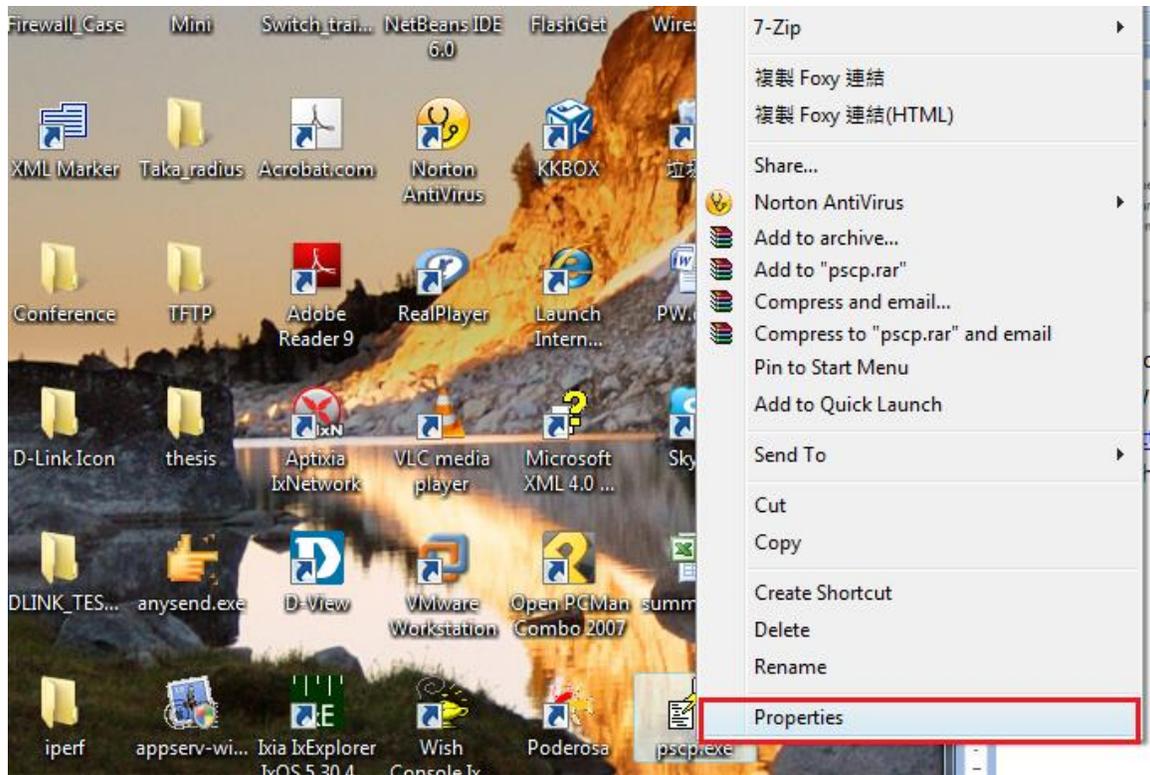
[Procedure]:

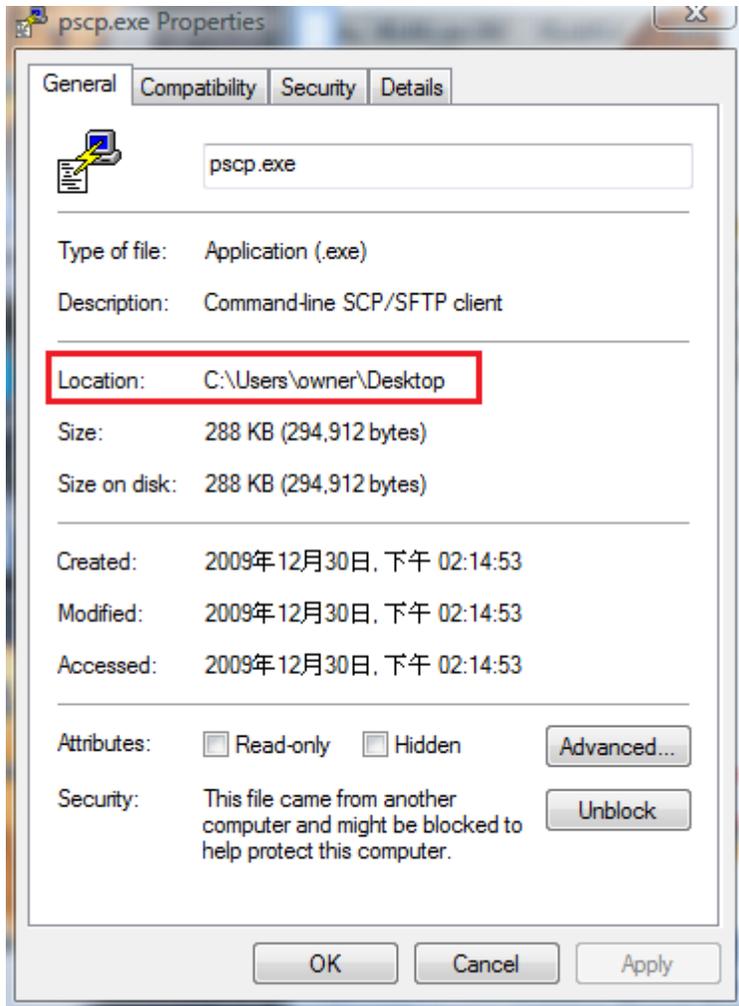
1. Check the firewall has open the ssh function via the following:



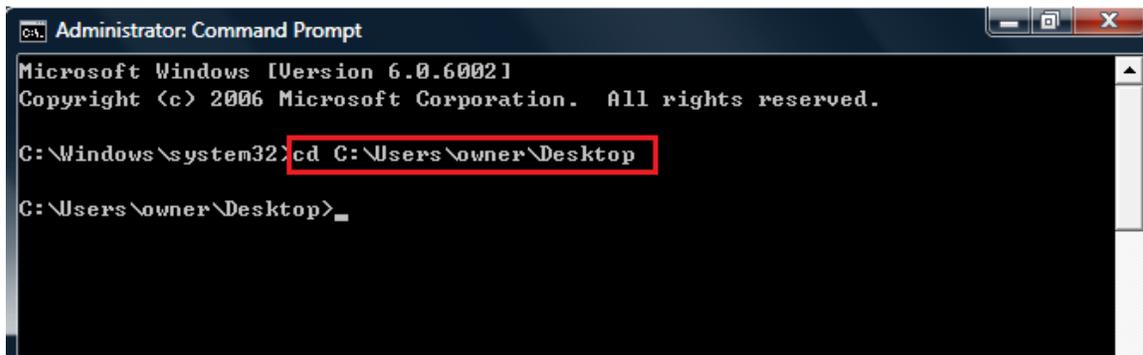


2. Download the software PSCP software from the following website since we are using Windows system on the PC:
<http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html>
3. Check the path of pscp.exe file via the following steps:





4. Copy the location of this software part and open the **command prompt**, then change it to this location like the following:



5. Download the file via the following command:

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6002]
Copyright (c) 2006 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>cd C:\Users\owner\Desktop

C:\Users\owner\Desktop>pscp.exe admin@192.168.1.1:Test.cap AAA.cap
WARNING - POTENTIAL SECURITY BREACH!
The server's host key does not match the one PuTTY has
cached in the registry. This means that either the
server administrator has changed the host key, or you
have actually connected to another computer pretending
to be the server.
The new rsa2 key fingerprint is:
ssh-rsa 1020 6c:30:33:6c:1b:60:48:28:64:01:c1:d2:a6:7f:d2:0b
If you were expecting this change and trust the new key,
enter "y" to update PuTTY's cache and continue connecting.
If you want to carry on connecting but without updating
the cache, enter "n".
If you want to abandon the connection completely, press
Return to cancel. Pressing Return is the ONLY guaranteed
safe choice.
Update cached key? (y/n, Return cancels connection) y
admin@192.168.1.1's password:
AAA.cap          | 3 kB |   3.4 kB/s | ETA: 00:00:00 | 100%

C:\Users\owner\Desktop>
```

The syntax is `pscp.exe admin_account@Firwall_IP:filename_onfirewall local_PC_filename`

6. After you checked the file is downloaded to local PC, you can type the following command to erase the file on the firewall:

```
DFL-860:/> pcapdump -cleanup
PCAPDump cleaned up.
```